

CENTRE FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION

SNDT Women's University

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Syllabus for Distance Education Students

(w.e.f. Year - 2013 - 14)

M.A. Part - I

HISTORY

History Syllabus

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M.A. I

Semester I

1. Historiography: Concepts and Tools (core) (108001)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The meaning and scope of History.
- 2. The sources of History.
- 3. The methods of writing of History.
- 4. The major theories in History.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|---|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1. Meaning and Scope of History – 1. Meaning of History – Importance of its Study: 2. Nature of History 3. Scope of History | 25 |
| Unit 2 | Sources of History – Their Nature and classification; Comparative importance. History and other Disciplines. History and Interdisciplinary Research Testing the authenticity and credibility of sources; Forgery in historical sources. | 25 |
| Unit 3 | Writing of History Evidence and its transmission Theory of Causation. Bibliography and foot- notes, Importance, Uses and abuses. | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4.Major Theories of History – 1.Cyclical, Materialist and Structural. | 25 |

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- Carr, E. H., What is History? Palgrave Hampshire Macmilan & Co.,
 London, Reprint 2001 First Pub. (1969).
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- Clarke, F., Foundations of History Teaching, Oxford University Press, London, 1970.
- Elton, G. R., Practice of History, Sydney university Press, London, 1967, Blackwell Pub., Oxford 2002.
- Fordham University Press, New York, 1957.
- Gotschalk, Alfred A. Knopf (ed.), Understanding History, A Primer of Historical Method, New York, 1951.
- Stanford, Michael, A Campaign to the Study of History, Oxford, 1997.
- Cantor, Norman F. & Schneider, Richard L., How to Study History, Thomas Y. Corwell Co., New York, 1967.
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.), Theories of History, Collier Macmillan Ltd., London, 1959.
- Jain Gopal Lal, Research Methodology: Methods, Tools and Techniques, Jaipur, 2003.
- Stein,F.The Varieties of History, From Voltaire to the Present,Thames and Hudson, London, 1956.

2. Historiography: Methods and Approaches (108002)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The Traditions of Historical writing.
- The approaches to Western History in different periods.
 The approaches to Indian History.
 The recent trends in Indian History 2.
- 3.
- 4.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1.Traditions of Historical writings: a.Ancient: Graeco Roman, Chinese, Indian b. Medieval – Western, Islamic, Indian | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2.Approaches to Western History: a. Theological, Cyclical b. Ranke, Toynbee, Marxist, Orientalist, Annales School c.Post Modern | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3 .MajorApproaches in Indian Historiography: a. Orientalist b. Imperialist c. Nationalist d. Marxist | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4. Recent Trends in Indian History: a. Subaltern b. Gender c. Regional | 25 |

- Ali Sheikh, B., *History: Its theory and Method*, (Second Edition) Macmillan India Ltd., Mumbai, 1984.
- Burke, Peter, *History and Social Theory*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1992.
- Gardiner, Patrick, (ed.), *Theories of History*, Collier Macmillan Ltd., London, 1959.
- ➤ Guha, Ranjit, (ed.), *Subaltern Studies*, Vol. I-V, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1982-87.
- Rajayyan, K., *History in Theory and Method*, Raj Publishers, Madurai, (Fourth Edition), 1982.
- Stanford, Michael, A Campaign to the Study of History, Blackwell, Oxford, 1997.
- ➤ Thapar, R., Communalism and the Writing of Indian History, 2nd edn., People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1977.
- Geyl, Pieter, From Ranke to Toynbee, Smith College Press, London, 1952.
- Gopal, S., & Thapar, R., *Problems of Historical Writing in India*, India International Centre, New Delhi, 1963.
- Kothari, C. R., Research Methodolgy: Methods and Techniques, New Delhi, 2001.
- Langlosis, C. V. and Seignobos, C., *Introduction to the Study of History*, (Trans. By Berry), London, 1960.
- Sen, S. P. (ed.), *Historians and Historiagraphy in Modern India*, Calcutta, 1973.
- Stanford, Michael, A Campaign to the Study of History, Blackwell, Oxford, 1997.

3. Indian National Movement (108003)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The 'Indian National Movement' and the various forces, debates and movements that contributed to the shaping of it.
- 2. The multi-dimensionality of the Indian National movement.
- 3. The various "nationalisms" evolved in India.
- 4. The approaches to Indian Nationalism: Conceptual Debates.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1.Evolution of nationalism in India: | |
| | a. Nationalism : A theoretical Interpretation | |
| | b. Genesis of Indian Nationalism: Emergence and Development of | 25 |
| | political associations in Bengal, Bombay and Madras Presidencies | 23 |
| | c. Formation of Indian National Congress. | |
| Unit 2 | 2.Growth of Nationalism in India: | |
| | a. Programme and work of Early Nationalists: | |
| | Economic critique of British Imerialism: Dadabhai Naoroji, M.G. | |
| | Ranade, Gopal Krishna Gokhale and R.C. Dutt. | |
| | b. Extremist politics in India: Contribution of Lala Lajpat Rai, Bipin | |
| | Chandra Pal and Bal Gangadhar Tilak. | |
| | c. Era of Cultural Nationalism: Manifestation of nationalism in | 25 |
| | various fields such as literature, theatre, Press Music, Painting etc. | |
| | d. Revolutionary Nationalists: | |
| | i) Contribution of men and women | |
| | ii) Techniques and philosophy. | |
| Unit 3 | 3.Indian National Movement as Mass Movement: a.Gandhian | |
| | Movement: 1920-1947 | |
| | i) Non-Cooperation, Civil disobedience and Quit India Movement. | |
| | ii) Nature, Programme and Philosophy | 25 |
| | b. Participation of women, peasant and workers in the National | |
| | movement. | |
| Unit 4 | 4.Parallel Developments: | |
| | a.Communal Rift: Establishment of the Muslim League-Khilafat | |
| | Movement-Two-Nation Theory-Partition. | 25 |
| | b. Constitutional Developments: Reform Act of 1909, 1919, 1935. | |

- Andrews, C.F., and Mukerji, G., *The Rise and Growth of the Congress in India*, Allen & Unwin Ltd, London, 1938.
- Bayly, C. A., *Indian Society and the making of the British Empire*, New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press, 1947.
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- Chandra Bipan, *Communalism in Modern India*, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1984.
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- Desai, A. R., *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1949.
- Desai, A.R., *Peasant Struggles in India*, Oxford University Press, Bombay, 1979.
- Forbes, Geradine, *Women in Modern India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1995.
- ➤ Gadgil, D.R. *The Industrial Revolution of India in Recent Times*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1959.
- Gopal, S., *The Viceroyalty of Lord Ripon*, 1880-1884, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1958.
- Gopal, S., *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1975.
- ➤ Grover, B.L., Grover, S., *A New Look at Modern India History*, S. Chand and Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000.
- Inden, Ronald, *Imaginig India*, Basil Black Well, 1990.
- Joshi, V.C. (ed.) *Rammohan Roy and the Process of Modernisation in India*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1975.
- Majumdar, B.B. *Indian Political Associations and Reform of Legislature*, 1818-1917, Firm Mukhopadhyaya, Calcutta, 1965.
- Masani, R.P. *Dadabhai Naoroji*, Government of India, New Delhi, 1960.
- McCully, B.T., English Education and the Origins of Indian Nationalism, Columbia University Press, New York, 1940.

- Mukherjee, Mridula, *Peasants in India's Non-Violent Revolution: Practice and Theory*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
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- Sarkar, Sumit, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal*, 1903-1908, New Delhi, 1973.
- Sitaramayya, B.P., *History of the Indian National Congress*, 2 Vols., New Delhi, 1969.
- Aloysius, G., *Nationalism without a Nation in India*, O. U. P., Delhi, 1997.
- ➤ Chandra, Bipan, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, New Delhi, 1966.
- Chandra, Bipan, *Nationalim and Colonialism in Modern India*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1979.
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.), Subaltern Studies, Vols. I-VI, O.U.P, New Delhi, 1982.
- Guha, Ranjit, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurancy in Colonial India, O. U. P., Delhi, 1983.
- Hasan, Mushirul (ed.), *India's Partition, Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, O. U. P., New Delhi, 1995.
- ➤ Karve, D.G. and Ambekar, D.V. *Speeches and Writings of Gopal Krishna Gokhale*, 3 Vols. Servants of India Society, Poona, 1967.
- Kumar, Dharma and Raychaudhuri, Tapan (eds.) *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol.II, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1983.
- Nanda, B.R. *The Indian Moderates and the British Raj*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1977.
- Pradhan, G.P and Bhagwat, A.K. *LokmanyaTilak: A Biography*, Jaico Publishing House, Bombay, 1958.
- Panikkar, K.N. *Culture, Ideology and Hegemony*, Tulika, New Delhi, 1995.
- Ravi Shankar, Prabha, *British Committee of the Indian National Congress*, Bibliophile South Asian, New Delhi and Chicago, 2011.
- Salahuddin, A.F. *Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal*, 1818-1835, Leiden, E.J. Brill, 1965.
- Sarkar, Sumit, Writing Social History, O. U. P., Delhi, 1997.

4. Group 'A': 19th Century Maharashtra (108111)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The stream of "Regional History".
- 2. The process of "Modernisation" in Maharashtra.
- 3. The origin and growth of national movement in Maharashtra.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1. Maharashtra on the eve of the British conquest:a.Political and economic conditions.b.Socio- cultural Conditions | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2. AdministrativeTransition Under British Rule: a.Administrative Set- up b. Land Tenures and Revenue Settlements c. Judiciary and Law | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3. Renaissance in Maharashtra: a.Nature of renaissance in Maharashtra b.Its various manifestations in the various fields such as Education, Press, Literature and arts. c. Socio-religious reform movements- Paramahamsa Sabha, Prarthana Samaj, Satyashodhak Samaj, Depressed Classes Mission, Shahu Maharaj and Vedokta Episode | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4. Resistance, Insurrection and Political Associations: a.Resistance and Insurrections: Ramoshis, Bhills, Koli Risings, Revolt of Vasudeo Balwant Phadke, Peasant Unrest. b.Political Associations: The Bombay Association, PuneSarvajanik Sabha, Indian National Congress and Maharashtra. | 25 |

- ➤ Ballhachet, K. A., *Social Policy and Social Change in Western India*, 1817-1830, Oxford University Press, London, 1961.
- Chandra, Bipin, (ed.), *Ranade's Economic Writings*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1990.
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- ➤ Jagirdar, P.J, *Studies in Social Thought of M.G. Ranade*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1963.
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- Lederle, M. S., *Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976.
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- Phadke, Y. D., *Social Reformers of Maharshtra*, Information Centre, New Delhi, 1975.
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- Charlesworth, Neil, *Peasants and Imperial Rule: Agricultural and Agrarian Society within Bombay Presidency 1850-1935*, Cambridge, 1985.
- Deshpande, Kusumavati, *A History of Marathi Literature*, and Rajadhyaksha, M.V. Sahitya Academy, New Delhi, 1988.
- Desai, Sudha, Social Life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1980.
- Farquhar, J. N., *Modern Religious Movements in India*, Macmillan and Co., London, 1929.
- ➤ Keer, Dhananjaya, *Mahamta Jyotirao Phooley: Father of Our Social Revolution*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1964.
- > Omvedt, Gail, Cultural Revolt in Colonial Society: The Non-Brahmin Movement in Western India, 1873-1930, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay, 1976.
- Shirgaonkar, Varsha S., *Social Reforms in Maharashtra and V. N. Mandlik*, Navrang, New Delhi, 1989.
- Wolpert, S. A., *Tilak and Gokhale, Revolution and Reform in Making of Modern India*, University of California Press, 1962.

5. Group 'A': 20th Century Maharashtra Upto 1960 (108112)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The stream of "Regional History".
- 2. The multi-dimensionality of National Movement in Maharashtra.
- 3. The various ideologies, debates concerning the political and social movements in Maharashtra.
- 4. The post-independence developments in Maharashtra.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1. Growth of Nationalism: a.G. K.Gokhale and the Moderates. b.Lokamanya Tilak and the Extremist politics. c.V. D. Savarkar and Militant Nationalism d. National Movement in Maharashtra (1920-1947) e. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and Non-Brahmin politics | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2. Economic Development: a.Agriculture b.Transport and Communication c.Industry | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3. People's Movements: a.National Movements in Vidharbha and Marathwada b Samyukta Maharashtra Movement | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4.Cultural Development: a.Education and Literature b. Press c.Fine Arts and Performing Arts d.Historical Research | 25 |

- Chandra, Bipan, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalisation in India: Economic Policies of the Indian National Leadership*, 1880- 1905, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1977.
- Desai, A. R., Social Background of Indian Nationalisation, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1948.
- ➤ Gordon, Johnson, *Provisional Politics and Indian Nationalisation and the Indian National Congress* 1880 1915, Cambridge, Bombay, 1973.
- Lederle, M. S., *PhilosophicalTrends in Modern Maharashtra*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976.
- > Omvedt, Gail, Cultural Revolt in Colonial Society: The Non- Brahmin Movement in Western India, 1873-1930, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay, 1976.
- Phadke, Y. D., *Politics and Language*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1979.
- Cashman, R. M., *The Myth of the Lokamanya*, Berkeley, 1975.
- Deshpande, Kusumavati and Rajadhyaksha, M. V., *A History of Marathi Literature*, Sahitya Academy, New Delhi, 1988.
- Gupta, S. K., The Scheduled Castes in Modern IndianPolitics,
- ➤ Keer, Dhananjay, *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Life and Mission*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1990.
- Nanda, B. R., Gokhale the Indian Moderates and the British Raj, New Delhi, 1974.

Semester – II

1. History of Contemporary World (1946-1992) (208004)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The developments in the world after Second World War.
- 2. The birth of international organizations and their role in contemporary world.
- 3. The origins of cold war and its impact on world politics in the later half of the $20^{\rm th}$ Century.
- 4. The events of world in the last decade.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
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| Unit 1 | 1.Post War World: a.Nationalist Movements and Decolonisation. b.Communist Revolution in China and its impact on World Politics. c.UNO in Wold Politics: Its strength and limitations: (Palestine, Kashmir, Cuba, Korea, Vietnam) | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2. Cold War: a.Ideological and Political basis of cold war, Pacts and Treaties, Tensions and rivalries. b.Non-Aligned movement and the Third World. c.Cultural Revolution, Civil Rights Movement, Apartheid d.Feminism | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3.Disintegration of Socialist Bloc and the end of cold war:a.Genesis and process of disintegrationIts impact on society and politics.b.Changes in the Political Order: From Bipolar to Unipolar World System. | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4.World in the last Decade Globalization and its impact. | 25 |

- Carr, E. H., International Relations between the two World Wars,
- Cornwell, R. D., World History in the Twentieth Century, Longmans, Gordon, 1969.
- Croff, Richard, Moses, Walfer, Terry Janice, Jiu-Hwa Upshur, *The Twentieth Century: A Brief Global History*, Moses, Walfer, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1983.
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- Fay, S. B., *Origins of the World War*, New York, 1991.
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- Hays, Carlton J. H. and Parkar, Thomas Moon and Wayland, John W., *World History*, Macmilla Co., New York
- ➤ Ketelbey, C. A., *History of Modern Times for 1789*, (Revised Fifth Edition) Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 1973.
- Landman, J. Henry and Herbert, Wender, *World Since 1914* (Revised Tenth Ed.) 1959.
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- Palmer, R. R. & Collon, Joel, *History of the Modern World*, London, 1964.
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- Boyer, Paul S. (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to United States History*, OUP, New York, 2001.
- Chatterjee, B. R., *The Last Hundred Years in the Far East.*
- Dobb, Maurice, Studies in the Development of Capitalism, Intl. Pub. Co., 1974.
- Gottschalk, L., The Transformation of Modern Europe,
- Hane, Mikiso, *Modern Japan : A Historical Survey*, Westview, 1986.
- ➤ Hayes, Carlton J.H., *Contemporary Europe Since 1870*, (Revised ed.), Macmillan, New York, 1970.
- Hazen, Charles Downer, *Modern Europe Up to 1945*, S. Chand & Co. Delhi, 1956.

- Hobsbawm, E. J., *Nation and Nationalism*, Cambridge, 1970.
- ▶ Joll, James, Europe Since 1870, Har Row, 1973.
- ➤ Kochan, Lionel, *The Russian Revolution*, Rupert Hart Davis, Educational Publication London, 1970.
- Langsam, W. C., *The World Since 1919*. The Macmillan, New York, Seventh edition, 1954.
- Longer, W. L., *Diplomacy of Imperialism*, *ii) The Shifting Balance of World force*. New York, 1951(1898-1945).
- Pearsen, George, *Towards one World*, Cambridge University Press,
- Thomson, David, World History, 1914-1968, Oxford, 1968.
- Rao, B. V., World History, Sterling, New Delhi, 1988.
- Roberts, J.M., *History of the World*, OUP., Newyork, 1993.
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- Rodney, Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Routledge Chapman & Hall, 1976.
- Roth, J. J. (ed.), World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History, Mcgraw, 1967.
- Smith, Joseph, *The Cold War: 1945 1965*, Blackwell Publishing House, Cambridge, 1989.
- Snyder, L. L., *The World in Twentieth Century* Krieger, Melboune, 1979.
- Taylor, A.J.P., *The First World War: An Illustrated History*, Harnish Hamilton, ondon, 1963.
- Weech, W. N., *History of the World*, (Third Edition), Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1961.
- William, R. Keylor, *The Twentieth Century World: An InternationalHistory*, 3rd edition), O.U.P., New York, 1996.
- ▶ Wood, Anthony, *History of Europe*, *1815-1960*, 1983.

History of contemporary India (1947-1984) (208005) 2.

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- The politics in post-independence India.
- The processes in nation building. 2.
- 3.
- The economic changes in post-independence India. The social movements in post-independence India. 4.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|---|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1.Emergence of Of India as a Nation | |
| | a.Legacy of the National Movement | |
| | b.Constitution: Evolution and its basic features | |
| | c.The Communal Holocaust: Rehabilitation of the Refugees | 25 |
| | d.Accession of the Princely States | |
| | e.Formation of states on Linguistic basis | |
| | f.Integration of tribals | |
| Unit 2 | 2.The Nehru Era(1951-1964)Internal Policy | |
| | a.Five Year Plans: Analysis | |
| | b.Development of five year plans | |
| | c.Political parties (1947-1964) | |
| | Foreign Policy | 25 |
| | a.Non-alignment | |
| | b.Role of India in many International issues | |
| | c.Relations with USA and Soviet Union | |
| | d.Relations with neighbours-Pakistan and China | |
| Unit 3 | 3.Post-Nehru Era(1964-1984) | |
| | a.From Lalbahaddur Shastri to Indira Gandhi (1964-69) | |
| | b. Indira Gandhi (1969-1973) | 25 |
| | c.Jayaprakash Narayan movement and EmergencyThe Janata Interregnum and Indira | 25 |
| | Gandhi's return | |
| Unit 4 | 4. Social Movements and the State: | |
| | a.Land Reforms- Bhoodan movement-Peasant movements. | |
| | b,Organised labour movements and Unionism. | |
| | c.The Dalit movement- B. R. Ambedkar- The RPI and Buddhism-Rise of Dalit | |
| | Panthers and New Dalit movement-identity politics. | 25 |
| | d.Women's movements-Anti-price rise movement-Chipko movement -Anti-dowry | |
| | agitations. | |
| | | |

- Austin, Granville, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of A Nation*, OUP, 1966.
- ▶ Bhatia, Krishna, *The Ordeal of Nationalhood*, New York, 1971.
- Kothari, Rajni, Politics in India, New Delhi, 1970.
- Chandra, Bipan, Essays on Contemporary India, New Delhi, 1993.
- Chandra, Bipan, Mukharjee, Mrudula, Mukharjee, Aditya, *India after Independence*, Viking Penguin, New Delhi, 1999.
- Desai, A. R., *Peasant struggle in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1981.
- Gandhi, Rajmohan, *Patel: A Life*, Ahemadabad, 1990.
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- 9. Kumar Dharma and (ed.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India. Vol.II, C* 1757 to C 1970, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982, (Indian Edition by Orient Longmans, 1984).
- Rao, B. Shiv, (ed.), *The Framing of India's Constitution: A Study*, New Delhi, 1968.
- ▶ 11. Shah, Ghanshyam, Social Movements and the State, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
- Bright, Jagat S., Important Speeches of Jawaharlal Nehru, 1922-1946, Lahore, 1946.
- Gopal, S., Jawaharlal Nehru, a biography, (two volumes), OUP, New Delhi, 1976.
- Hutchins, Franas, *India's Revolution*, Harward University, Press, Mass, 1973.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, Towards Freedom, The autobiography of Jawaharlal Nehru, New York, 1941.
- Yeson, Geoffrey, Nehru: the *years of Power*, Victor Gollancz, London, 1966.

3. Women's History Problems and Procedures (208006)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The theory and concept of Feminism.
- 2. Available sources and historiography of Women.
- 3. The Status of Women in Indian Traditions.
- 4. To enable them to undertake their research in the field of women's history.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|---|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1.Feminism: a.Definition b.Origins and Evolution. c.Theories and Concepts | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2.Sources: a.Archival: Government files, official reports, Census, Private papers. b. Non archival Sacred and non-sacred texts, Epigraphs, Diaries, Memoirs, Autobiographies, Fiction, Songs, Folklore, Photographs, Paintings, Oral History. | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3.Women's History: a.Women's History as a discipline: Origin and Evolution b.Various stages in the Feminist Historiography: Women's History to Feminist history | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4.Women in Indian Tradition: a.Brahmanical Tradition - Vedic times to the modern period b.Non-brahmanical Tradition-Buddhist, Jaina, Charvak, Tantrik c.Islam d.Bhakti Movement | 25 |

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4. History Of Ideas Upto 1900 (208151)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

Objectives: The students will learn:

1. The current of thought that have shaped the modern world.

2. Certain key concepts –their exact meaning, scope and historical importance.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1.Intellectual History as a Discipline | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2.The Renaissance and Reformation: | 25 |
| | 1. Humanism and Secularism | |
| | 2. The Enlightenment | |
| | 3. Rationalism, Romanticism and Positivism | |
| Unit 3 | 3. Economic Thought: | 25 |
| | Mercantilism, Capitalism and Colonialism | |
| Unit 4 | 4.The origin of the concept of Democracy/ Modern Nationstate: Liberalism and Nationalism | 25 |
| | 1. Socialist Thought: Utopian Socialism, Communism | |

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5. 20th Century Thought (208152)

Marks: 100 (4 credits)

- 1. The current of thought that have shaped the 20th century modern world.
- 2. Certain key concepts, their exact meaning, scope and historical importance.
- 3. The various ideas and ideologies that have shaped the modern world.

| Unit | Course Content | Marks |
|--------|---|-------|
| Unit 1 | 1. 1.Fascism 2.Feminism 3.Existentialism | 25 |
| Unit 2 | 2. 1.Thought of M.K. Gandhi 2.Thought of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar | 25 |
| Unit 3 | 3.1.Structuralism and Post structuralism-Michael Foucault and Derrida2.Postmodernism Post-colonialism and Orientalism | 25 |
| Unit 4 | 4: Fundamentalism and Terrorism: A) Hindu Fundametalism B) Islamic Fundamentalism | 25 |

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